


DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNALS																													
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 level; Reopening)		OPENING LEADS STYLE				Category: Green Country: ITALY Event: European Bridge Team Championships Herring 2024 Players: Pomares C. – Golin C.																									
General Style ⇒ Natural Responses ⇒ 1NT= constructive ; JUMP 2NT= limit raise JUMP CUE= raise op. Value or + ; weak jump raise; CUE: F1R		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Lead</th> <th>In Partner's Suit</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Suit</td> <td>Attitude</td> <td>Count (Hi-Lo = even)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NT</td> <td>Attitude</td> <td>Count (Hi-Lo = even)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Subseq</td> <td colspan="2">Attitude/count</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> Other: NT ⇒ A asks attitude, K asks unblock or count 9 promises 8 and at least 1H					Lead	In Partner's Suit	Suit	Attitude	Count (Hi-Lo = even)	NT	Attitude	Count (Hi-Lo = even)	Subseq	Attitude/count															
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1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)		LEADS			SYSTEM SUMMARY																										
2nd → 15-17 4th → 11-14 Responses: 2nd → system on ; F1; 4th → natural, CUE F1R;		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>LEAD</th> <th>VS. SUIT</th> <th>VS. NT</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Ace</td> <td>AKx; AKJx; AKJ10; Ax(H)(+)</td> <td>AK; AKx(+); AKJx;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>King</td> <td>AK; KQ; KQx(x); KQJx</td> <td>AKJ10x; KQJ10(x); KQ109x</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Queen</td> <td>QJ(x); QJ10(x);</td> <td>KQ(x); KQJx; KQ10x; QJ(x)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Jack</td> <td>KJ10x; J10(x)</td> <td>KJ10x; J10(x)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10</td> <td>K109x; Q109x; 10x; 109x</td> <td>K109x; Q109x; 10x; 109x</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9</td> <td>9x; H98x(+)</td> <td>H98x(+); 9x</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Hi -x</td> <td>Sx; xSSx,xxS,xxSxx</td> <td>Sx; SSSx; HxSx; HxxxSx</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Lo-x</td> <td>xSx; HxxxS; HxS; HxxS</td> <td>xSx; HxxxS; HxS; HxxS</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				LEAD	VS. SUIT	VS. NT	Ace	AKx; AKJx; AKJ10; Ax(H)(+)	AK; AKx(+); AKJx;	King	AK; KQ; KQx(x); KQJx	AKJ10x; KQJ10(x); KQ109x	Queen	QJ(x); QJ10(x);	KQ(x); KQJx; KQ10x; QJ(x)	Jack	KJ10x; J10(x)	KJ10x; J10(x)	10	K109x; Q109x; 10x; 109x	K109x; Q109x; 10x; 109x	9	9x; H98x(+)	H98x(+); 9x	Hi -x	Sx; xSSx,xxS,xxSxx	Sx; SSSx; HxSx; HxxxSx	Lo-x	xSx; HxxxS; HxS; HxxS
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Jack	KJ10x; J10(x)	KJ10x; J10(x)																													
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9	9x; H98x(+)	H98x(+); 9x																													
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Lo-x	xSx; HxxxS; HxS; HxxS	xSx; HxxxS; HxS; HxxS																													
JUMP OVERCALL (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)		SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE Natural 5 card M, 1♦ = nat unbal, 1♣ = 12/14- bal (also with 4/5♦) or nat. 2♣ = GF unbal or 22+ BAL 2♦ = 17+-19 BAL or 3 suiter (16) 17+ 2♥/2♠ = weak 2 1NT Opening: 14+-17- pt.																										
1-Suit: WEAK 2-Suit: Ghestem Reopen: opening values		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Partner's Lead</th> <th>Declarer's Lead</th> <th>Discarding</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td rowspan="3">Suit</td> <td>1 Odd = encouraging</td> <td>low = odd no. of cards (rarely used)</td> <td>odd = encouraging</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 low = odd no.</td> <td></td> <td>high/low = suit preference</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td rowspan="3">NT</td> <td>1 odd = encouraging</td> <td>Smith</td> <td>odd = encouraging</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 low = odd no.</td> <td>low = count odd .</td> <td>high/low = SP</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>					Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding	Suit	1 Odd = encouraging	low = odd no. of cards (rarely used)	odd = encouraging	2 low = odd no.		high/low = suit preference	3			NT	1 odd = encouraging	Smith	odd = encouraging	2 low = odd no.	low = count odd .	high/low = SP	3				
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DIRECT AND JUMP CUE-BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)		DOUBLETS			SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE 1. Over our 1♣ opening and OPP overcall or !: possible tsf answers 2. 2♦ = 17+19 Bal or 3suiter 17 + 3. 2♥/♠ = 6 cards weak 4. 1♣ => 2♦ = 6M weak 5. 1♣ => 2♥ = 55M weak 6. 1♣ => 2♠ = 6♣ inv+ 7. 1♦ => 2♥ = 55M weak 8. 1♦ => 2♠ = fit ♦ inv+ 9. 1♥ => 2♠ = mono ♠ or 5♠5m 10. 1♣/♦ => 1x => 1NT => 2♣ = inv/2♦ = GF 11. 1♦ => 1M => 1NT => 2♣ = tsf to 2♦ or inv/2♦ = GF 12. 1♥ => 1♠ => 1NT => 2♣ = tsf to 2♦ or inv/2♦ = GF 13. 1♦ => 1NT => 2♣ = Forcing 1R 15+ 1suiter or natural 2 suiter 14. 3NT Opening a good 4 in a Major																										
Style ⇒ Ghestem Responses ⇒ 2NT or step = asking over OPP 1♣ opening (not strong) → 2♣ = nat. Reopen ⇒ over 1♥/♠ → Michaels; over 1♣ → 2♣ = ♥+♠ ; 3♣ = ♦+M good over 1♦ → 2♦ = ♥+♠		TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening) Style: Opening values Responses: cue F1; Reopening: 8+ or 8-11/15+																													
VS. NT (vs.Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)		SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES			IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT IN ELSEWHERE																										
Vs strong (2nd): DBL= ♣ or 54 M; 2♣ = ♦ or 55 M; 2♦ = 6+♥/♠ Or 5M+5m strong, 2♥/♠ = 5+ cards 4+ m; 2NT = both m; 4 th see weak Vs weak (2nd/4th): DBL= ♠/o; 2♣ = both M; 2♦/♥ = transfer to ♥/♠ 2♠ = 4 cards 5+ m; 2NT = both m; 3♣/♦ = 5+ cards 4♥ ;		Most low level DBLS are T/O Over our 1♣/♦ op. and OPP 1♥/♠ overcall → DBL = 7+ and 4♠/♥																													
VS PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)		PSYCHICS Rare			IMPORTANT: All text must be typewritten or block letters																										
3♣ → 4♣ = ♦+M GF; 4♦ = both M 3♥/♠ → 4♣/♦ = ♣/♦+M 3♦ → 4♣ = ♠+M GF; 4♦ = both M																															
VS ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS																															
Over 1♣ → DBL= both M (even 4-4); 1NT= both m; 1♦/♥ = transfer; 1♠ = ♣; 2♣ = ♦; 2♦ = 6+cards M; 2♥/♠ = M+m; 2NT=2suiter																															
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE-OUT DOUBLE																															
RDBL = 9+ 1M - DBL																															
IMPORTANT: Use symbols ♣ ♦ ♥ ♠ when needed																															

				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣	*	2	4♠	12-14 BAL(also with ♦) 11+ NAT	1♦/♥/♠/NT= NAT; 2♣= ART FG (see 3) 2♦= weak-two in ♥/♠; 2♥=5*♠ 5♥ weak; 2♠=INV +♣; 2NT= INV.BAL ; 3♣= preempt ; 3♦/♥/♠= weak 6*c. ; 4♣/♦ = TSF for 4♥/♠	1♣-1M-2M = may be 3-cards raise see 1 1♣-1♦-2♥ = 18+ 1-suiter ♣ or 2suiter ♣/♥ 1♣-1♦/♥-2♠ = 17+, ♣/♠ 1♣-1♠-2♥= 17+, ♣/♥; 1♣-1M-2♦ →nat or 1suiter 17+ ; 1♣-1x-2NT= 17 ♣+x, 1♣-1NT-2NT=1suiter 17+ see 2 for all	
1♦		4	4♠	11+ nat unbal	1♥/♠/NT= NAT; 2♣= ART FG (see 5) ; 2♥/ NT/4♣/♦ =see 1♣ opening; 2♦/♠=raise weak/inv+ 3♣= 6+cards limit; 3♦= preempt;3♥/♠= weak 6+ cards	1♦-1M-2M = may be 3-cards raise see 1 1♦-1♥/♠-1NT = 15+ (see 4); 1♦-1M-3♣ = 55 NAT 14/16 1♦-1NT-2/3♣ = f1G (see 4)/NF	
1♥		5	4♠	11+ nat	1NT = NF 2♣= ART F1R(see 7) ; 2♦= GF; 2♥= nat. 2♠= GF 6 cards or 5♠5m (see 8); 2NT= GF 4+ cards (see 9) 3♣= raise 6-9; 3♦= raise 10 11:(see 10) 3♥= weak jump raise; 3♠= Preempt ; 3NT/4♣/♦= raise with void	1♥-1x-2♣ = ART either nat 11-16 or any 17+ (see 6) 1♥-1x-2NT = ART 6♥+4m 15+ or 55 → (see 6) 1♥-1NT-2♠ = 6♥+4♠ good shape	1♥ → 1NT= NAT →2♣/♦= tsf →2♠ = 4 cards raise INV + SGL →2NT = 4 cards mixed raise →3♣ = limit 6 cards →3♦= 10 11 4 cards raise
1♠		5	4♥	11+ NAT	2♣= ART F1R (see 7); 2♦= GF;2♥= GF; (see 11) 2NT(see 9)/3♣/3♦= see 1♥ opening 3♥= Nat inv.	1♠-1NT-2♣ = ART either nat 11-16 or any 17+ 1♠-1NT-2NT = ART 6♠+4m 15+ or 5♠+5	1♠ →2♣/♦/♥= tsf; →2NT = 4 cards raise INV + SGL ; →3♣ = limit 6 cards →3♦= mixed raise ; →3♥= 10 11 4 cards
1NT			4♥	14+/17- BAL	STAY; transfers; Smolen 3♠= 5M +3cards other M 3♦ = 5/4 min +SGL 3♥/♠ = 55m +SGL 4♣/♦ = tsf to ♥/♠	1NT-2♣ → may be weak Smolen	
2♣	*	0		22+ BAL any GF	2♦= waiting (see 14) ; 2♥/♠= 5+ cards good suit; 2 NT=contiguous 2suiter ; 3♣/♦ = 6+ good suit/7 cards; 3NT = 7 cards solid suit	2♣-2♦-2♥ → 4♥ or 25+ BAL 2♣-2♦-2♠ → 4♠	
2♦	*	2		1(7+)-8-19 BAL or 4441 17+	2♥= GF R 2♠= relay Not GF unless with ♥ 2NT = 1suiter weak 3♣= at least 44M 3♦ =5+♠/4♥ 3♥/♠ = 54m +SGL 3NT=55M		
2♥		6		3-10(11), usually 6 cards	2♠= asking ; 2NT=5+♠F1R; 3♠ 55m GF; 4♣/♦ =2suiter m+♠ GF (see 15)		
2♠		6		3-10(11), usually 6 cards	2NT=asking 3♣ = ♥; 3♥= GF with ♣ 4♣/♦ =2suiter m+♥ (see 15)		
2NT				20-22 BAL	PUP STAY; transfers; 3♠= slam try with both m (4+4+)		
3♣		6		preempt;		HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
3♦		6		preempt;		4NT/4♠ = RKCB for ♠ /others	
3♥		6		preempt;		Cue style: 1 st and 2 nd round control,	
3♠		6		preempt;		Josephine; Lightner DBLS;	
3NT	*			A good 4♥/♠	4♣=ISL; 4♦ =little ISL; 4♥=P/C; 4♠=to play (see 16)	Forcing pass /Double discouraging after forcing pass	
4♣/♦		7		Preempt		When M suit agreed → 3NT no 2 A when cue not started	
4♥/♠		7		preempt			

1. 3CARDS RAISE

1♣	1♥	1♦	1♥
2♥		2♥	2 NT [®]
2 NT [®]	3♣ = 3-cards min (5♣4♦) 3♦ = 3-cards max (5♣4♦) 3♥ = 4-cards raise min(bal.) \	2 NT [®]	3♣ = 3-cards min (4♣5♦).→3♦ F 3♦ = 3-cards max. (4♣5♦) 3♥ = 4-cards min bal. 3NT = 4-cards raise max(bal.) CB = unbalanced 4♥
2♠	5♥	2♠	5♥
3♣	Nat. Inv.5♣4♥	3♣	Nat F1R
3♦	Nat. F1R	3♦	Nat. NF
3♥	Pree	3♥	Pree

1♣	1♠	1♦	1♠
2♠		2♠	2 NT [®]
2 NT [®]	3♣ = 3-cards min (3♦ [®] →3♥ = 4♦) 3♠ = 4♥	2 NT [®]	3♣ = 3-cards min (3♦ [®] →3♥ = 4♦) 3♠ = 4♥
	3♦ = 3-cards max 5♣4♦ 3♥ = 3-cards max 5♣4♥ 3♠ = 4-cards raise min bal. 3NT = 4-cards raise max(bal.) CB = unbalanced 4♠		3♦ = 3-cards max 5♦4♣ 3♥ = 3-cards max 5♦4♥ 3♠ = 4-cards raise min bal. 3NT = 4-cards raise max(bal.) CB = unbalanced 4♠
2♠	5♥	2♠	5♥
3♣	Nat. Inv.5♣4♥	3♣	Nat F1R
3♦	Nat. F1R	3♦	Nat. NF
3♥	Pree	3♥	Pree

2. REVER AFTER 1♣ OPENING

1♣ - 1♦ - 2♥ → ART. shows 17+ hand 1-suiter ♣ or 2-suiter ♣/♥

1♣	→	1♦	
2♥	→	2♠	pos. Relay
			2NT=1suiter♣ NSGL →3♣fix →3♦ forcing
			3♣=6+♣+SGL →3♦ [®] →3♥/♠/NT=SGL LMH
			3♦ = 6♣4♥
			3♥ = 5♣4♥SGL♦
			3♠ = 5♣4♥SGL♠
			3/4NT = 5♣4♥22 min/max
			4♣/♦ = 6+♣5♥ VOID♦/♠
			4♥ = 6+♣5♥ 11

2nt /other = tsf x3♣ (not with max Hand)/nat forcing

1♣ - 1♦ - 2♠ → shows 17+ 2-suiter ♣/♠

1♣	→	1♦	
2♠	→	3♣ [®]	→3♦ =64
			3♥/♠ =54 SGL♦/♥
			3/4NT =5422 MIN/MAX
			4♣/♦/♥ = 6+♣5♠ VOID♦/VOID♥/11

2NT/other Tsf 3♣/Nat forcing

1♣ - 1M - 2♦ → ART. shows 16+ 1-suiter ♣ or 2-suiter ♣/♦

1♣	→	1M	
2♦	→	2♥	® with 5M→2♠=3M→2NT [®] →3♣=6♣3M
			3♦ =6♣4♦3M
			3♥ =5♣4♦3M
			2NT=6+♣no3M NSGL
			3♣=6♣ no 3M+SGL
			3♦ =6♣4♦ no 3M
			3M=5♣4♦SGL♥
			3otherM=5♣4♦No stop other MNo 3M
			3/4NT =5♣4♦stop other MNo 3 M
			4♣/♦/♥ =6♣5♦ void♥/♠/11

2♠ ® with 4M (see above from 2NT to 3nt possible 3M)
2nt/oth. tsf x3♣ with min.hand/nat forcing

1♣ - 1♥ - 2♠ → shows 17+ 2-suiter ♣ + ♠

1♣	→	1♥	
2♠	→	3♣ [®]	→3♦ 64
			3♥/♠ 54SGL♦/♥
			3/4NT 5422
			4♣/♦/♥ =6♣5♠ void♦/void♥/11

2NT/other = tsf x3♣ with min.hand /nat forcing

1♣ - 1♠ - 2♥ → shows 18+ 2-suiter ♣/♥

1♣	→	1♠	
2♥	→	2♠	® →2nt=3♣→3♣ [®] →3♦ =6♣4♥3♠
			3♥ =5♣4♥3♠
			3♠ =54 or 65 min 3♦ [®] →see max
			3♦ =6♣4♥ no 3♠
			3♥ =5♣4♥ no stop♦
			3♣ =5♣4♥SGL♠
			3/4NT =5♣4♥stop♦ No 3♠
			4♣/♦/♥ =6♣5♥void♦/♠/11

2NT/ Other= tsf x3♣ with min.hand/natural

1♣ - 1NT - 2♦ → ART. shows 15+ 1-suiter ♣ or 2-suiter ♣/♦

1♣ → 1NT
 2♦ → 2♥ @ → 2♠=15/17 → see 20+
 2NT=16+ 6+♣ NSGL
 3♣=54 18-19♣
 3♦=6♣4♦ 18+
 3♥/♠=5♣4♦ SGL♥/♠ 20+
 3NT=5♣4♦ 22 20+
 4♣/♦/♥=6♣5♦ void ♥/♠/11
 2NT Tsf 3♣
 3♣/♦ Forcing fit ♣/double fit

1♣ - 1x - 2NT → shows 17+ 2-suiter ♣+x

1♣ → 1x
 2NT → 3♣ Relay →
 3♦=64 (3♥@ for SGL LH)
 3♥/♠=54 SGL L/H
 3/4NT=5422
 4♣/♦/♥=6♣5♦ void L/void H/11

3. 1♣ → 2♣

1♣ → 2♣
 2♦ 12-14 BAL
 11-15 1-suiter ♣ 2-suiter ♣/♦ or 3-suiter
 → 2♥ R. → 2♠ BAL → 2NT@.
 → 3♣ 4 cards
 → 3♦ All others H.
 → 3♥ 44M
 → 3♠ 5♣
 → 3NT 5♦
 → 3♣ NAT
 → 3♦@ for M
 → 3♠ TSF 3NT
 see max
 Fr to 2NT }
 4♥ }
 2♥ 5♣4♥ 11-21
 → 2♠ R. → 2NT 544 or 4441 → 3♣ R. → 3♦ 544 min
 (both M) → 3♥ 544max
 → 3♠ min
 → 3NT 14 16
 → 3♣/♦ 5-4 or 65 11-15/6-4 min or max
 → 3♥/♠ 5-4- singl ♦/♠ max
 → 3/4NT 5-4 22 16-18(9)/(19)20+
 → 4♣♦♥ 65 void L/void H/11
 → 2NT@ → Raise ♥ → answers as above

2♠ 5♣4♠ 11-21 → 2NT R. SEE 1♣ 2♣ 2♥
 2NT/3♣ 1(5)16+ 1-suiter NSGL/ with a singl → 3♦ asking singl.
 3♦ 16+pt. 6♣4♦
 3♥/♠ 16+pt. 5♣4♦ SGL♥/♠
 3/4NT 5♣4♦ 22 16-18(9)/(19)20+
 4♣♦♥ 6♣5♦ void L/void H/11

4. REVER AFTER 1♦ opening

1♦ - 1M - 1NT → ART. shows 15+ 1-suiter ♦ or ♦-♣ (over 1♣ also 1517 ♦-♥)

1♦ → 1M
 1NT → 2♣ Tsf to 2♦ weak or inv hand → 2♦=15-17
 2M=3cards 18+
 2OM=7♦
 2NT=1 suiter 18+
 3♣/3♦=5/6♦4♣ 18+
 3♥/♠=5♦5♣ 18+SGL♥/♠
 4♣/♦/♥=6♦♣5 void ♥/♠/11
 2♦ GF → 2♥=15-17 → 2♠=@5cardsM → 2nt=3 cardsM
 2NT=@4cardsM →
 3♣/3♦=5/6♦4m
 3♥/♠/nt=1suiter SGL1M/♣/NSGL
 4♣/♦/♥=6♦♣5 void ♥/♠/11

2♠=3 cardsM 18+
 2NT=1 suiter 18+
 3♣/3♦=5/6♦4♣ 18+
 3♥/♠=5♦5♣ 18+SGL♥/♠
 4♣/♦/♥=6♦♣5 void ♥/♠/11

1♦ - 1♥ - 2♠ → shows 18+ ♦-♠

1♦ → 1♥
 2♠ → 3♣@ 3♦=64
 3♥/♠=54 SGL ♣/♥
 3/4NT=5♦4♣22
 4♣/♦/♥=6♦5♣ void ♣/♥/11
 2NT /Other = tsf x3♣ with min.hand/ Nat. forcing

1♦ - 1♠ - 2♥ → 18+ 2-suiter ♦-♥

1♦ → 1♠
 2♥ → 2♠ @ → 2nt=3♣ → 3♣@ → 3♦=6♦4♥3♠
 3♥=5♦4♥3♠
 3♠=54 or 65 min 3♦@ → see max
 3♦=6♦4♥ no 3♣
 3♥/♠=5♦4♥ no stop ♣/SGL♠
 3/4NT=5♦4♥ stop ♣ No 3♠
 4♣/♦/♥=6♦5♥ void ♣/♠/11

2NT /Other =tsf x3♣ with min.hand/natural
 1♦ - 1NT - 2♣ → ART ® F1R natural 15+ or 1suiter 16+
 1♦ → 1NT
 2♣ → 2♦ Minimum raise
 2♥ ® → 2♠=15/17 → 2nt=® → see max
 2NT=1 suiter → 3♣® → SGL L/M/H NSGL
 3♣/♦ = 54/64 18+
 3♥/♠ = 55 18+ SGL L/H
 3/4nt=5422 max/supermax
 4♣/♦/♥ = 65 void L/void H/11
 2NT Tsf 3♣
 3♣/♦ 5♣/5♠+3♦ forcing

5. 1♦ → 2♣

1♦ → 2♣
 2♦ 11-15 1-suiter ♦ or 2-suiter ♦/♣ or 3-suiter with. ♣
 16-21 2-suiter ♦/♣ or 5440 with. ♣
 → 2♥ R. → 2♠ 3suiter 5♦4♣ → 2NT → 3♣ min → ®x Void
 → 3♦ Max void ♥
 → 3♥ Max void ♠
 → 3♠ 4441 ♥ 11-16
 → 3NT 4441♠ 11-16
 fr to 2NT } see max
 4♥
 2♥ 5♦4♥ 11-21
 → 2♠ R. → 2NT 544 o 4441 → 3♣ → 3♦ 544 min
 R. Both Majors → 3♥ 544 max
 → 3♠ 4441 11 14-
 → 3NT 4441 14+16
 → 3♣/♦ 54 or 65 min/64min or max
 → 3♥/♠ 5-4- sgl ♣/♠ max
 → 3/4nt 5-4 22 max/supermax
 → 4♣/♦/♥ 65 void L/void H/11
 2♠ 5♦4♠ 11-21 → 2NT R. (As 2♥)
 2NT 16+ 1 suiter → 3♣® → SGL LMH NSGL
 3♣/♦ 5♦/4♠ → 3♦ asking /6♦/4♠ → 3♥ asking
 3♥/♠ 16+pt. 2-suiter 5♦ 5♠ SGL ♥
 4♣♦♥ 65 void L/ void H /11

6. STRONG HANDS AFTER 1♥-1♠ OPENING and 1NT(1♠)ANSWER

1♥-1♠/NT-2♣ → may be a NAT bid or an ART bid to show a 16+ hcp hand with one of the following distribution: 1 suiter 16+/2 suiter 54 16+/6-4 14-16

1♥ → 1♠
 2♣ = 2♦® 8+

2♥ = 5♥4♣ 11-15
 2♠ = 3♠ 16+ → 2nt®
 2SA = 6♥4any 14-16 o 55min strong
 3♣♦ = 5♥4♣/♦ 16+ no 3♠
 3♥ = 6+♥+ SGL
 3♠ = 5♥4♠
 3nt+ = 6♥ NSGL

1♥ → 1NT
 2♣ = 2♦® 8+

2♥ = 5♥4♣ 11-15
 2♠ = 5♥4♠ 16+ → 2nt®
 2SA = 6♥4any 14-16 o 55min strong
 3♣♦ = 5♥4♣/♦ 16+
 3♥ = 6+♥+ SGL
 3nt+ = 6♥ NSGL

1♠ → 1NT
 2♣ = 2♦® 8+

2♥ = 3♥ 16+
 2♠ = 5♠4♠ 1215 → 2nt®
 2SA = 6♠4any 14-16 o 55min strong
 3♣♦ = 5♠4♠/♦ 16+ no 3♥
 3♥ = 6+♠+ SGL no 3♥
 3nt+ = 6♥ NSGL no 3♥

1♥/♠ → 1♠/NT
 2NT = 6M-4any 17+ hcp → 3♣®
 Or 6M-5any strong

3♦ = 4min → 3♥®
 3♥ = 4 cards other M
 3♠ = 5♠ 64 18+
 3SA = 5♦ 64 18+
 4♣ = 5other M

7. 1M → 2♣

1♥ → 2♣
 2♦ 10-15 without 4+cards in other M
 → 2♥ R. → 2NT 11-15 1suiter → 3♣® → 3♦ = 6M+ singl.
 3♥ = 6M NSGL
 3♠ = 5M 3♣
 3NT = 5M no 3♣
 Fr. to 2♠ } see max
 4♥

2♥ 5+M♥4+otherM 10-21
 → 2♠ R. → 2NT 5♥4♠4m → 3♣ → 3♦ 544♣ min
 (over 1♥) → 3♥ 544♦ min
 → 3♠ 544♠
 → 3NT 16-18 544♦

	→ 2NT (over 1♠)	55M /5440 → 3♣R.®	→ 4♣	19+ 544♦
			→ 3♦	Min 5440
			→ 3♥	55M
			→ 3♠	Max.544 ♣
			→ 3NT	16/18 544♦
	→ 3♣/♦	5-4 or 6/5 10-15 hcp/6-4 10+ hcp		
	→ 3♥/♠	5-4- singl ♦/♣ 16+ hcp		
	→ 3/4NT	5-4-2-2 16+ hcp		
	→ 4♣/♦/♥	65 max void ♣/♦		
2♠	5♥4♦ 16+ hcp →	2NT R.		
2NT	16+pt. 1-suiter M			
	→ 3♣R.	→ 3♦/♥/♠	6M + singl.	
		→ 3NT/CUE	6M NSGL/supermax	
3♣♦	16+ hcp 5M4♣ →	3♦ R. /16+ hcp 6M4♣ →	3♥ R.	
3♥♠	16+ hcp 5M5♣ singl.	♦/other M		
3NT	19+ hcp 5M4♣4♦			
4♣♦♥	6M5♣ max void ♣/♦			

8. 1♥ - 2♠

2SA	= ® → 3♣= 5♣-5♣
	3♦ = 5♣-5♦
	3♥ = 6♣-3♥
	3♠ = 6♣+SGL
	3SA/cue=6♣-NSGL 3♥/SGL
3♣ = 7♥	
3♦/♥ = 5+♥-5+♣/♦	
3♠ = fit	

9 1M - 2NT

3♣	= Min hand → 3♦=® → 3♥=1 Void → 3♠® → LMH
	3♠=1 SGL → 3NT® → LMH
	3nt=6M
	Cue=no Void,NSGL, no 6 cards suit
3♦	= Medium h (at least 4ctrl) → 3♥=® → 3♠=1 SGL → 3NT® → LMH
	3nt=6M
	Cue=NSGL, no 6 cards suit
3♥	= Max hand with a Void → 3♠® → LMH
3♠	= Max hand with SGL → 3NT® → LMH
3NT	= Max hand with 6cards NSGL
cue	= Cue= Max no Void,NSGL, no 6 cards suit

10 1M - 3♣/♦

1M	→ 3♣	4 card support 6-8(9) hcp
3♦	= asks Min/max → 3M=min	
		3NT=max proposal

			Cue=max
3Oth.M	=	Asks SGL → 3NT=NSGL	
		Other=L/M/H	
1M	→ 3♦	4 card support (9)10-11 hcp	
3OtherM	=	asks SGL → 3NT=NSGL	
		Other=SGL LMH	

11. 1♠ → 2♥

1♠	→	2♥	
2♠	=	Min no support in ♥ → 2NT asks distribution	
			3♣/♦=nat
			3♥=H♥
			3♠=6♠
			3nt=5332♥
2NT	=	3 cards raise	→ 3♠=® → 3♦=3° max+4m → 3♥®/♠ fix
			3♥=3° min
			3♠=min 6♠
			3nt= max 6♠ NSGL
			Cue=max 5♠+SGL
3♣/♦	=	NAT 15+ hcp	
3♥	=	4 card support in ♥ 12/14 → 3♠® per NSGL/SGLH/L	
3♠	=	Solid suit 15+	
3NT	=	4 card support in ♥ 15+ hcp NSGL	
4♣	=	4 card support in ♥ 15+ singl. ♦	
4♦	=	4 card support in ♥ 15+ singl. ♣	
4♥	=	4 card support in ♥ 11-13 hcp 5-4 22 no 3 ctr	

12 1♥/♠ overcalled

1♥/♠	1♠/2x	! or new suit	→ Usually denies support
		2NT	→ 3 card support limit or +
		Cue	→ 4 cards support limit or +
		3NT	→ 4 card support GF
		new suit at 4-level	→ 4 card support + singl.
1♥	!	!!	→ 10+ hcp
		1♠	→ NAT 5+ cards F1
		1NT/2♣	→ transfer to ♣
		2♦	→ 3 card support 8-10 hcp
		2♥	→ weak raise
		2♠	→ 4 cards support with SGL limit or+
		2NT	→ 4 card support NSGL limit or ISL
		3♣	→ Fit 4 better then preempt
		3♦	→ Fit 4 (9 10 -11 NSGL)
		3♥	→ Pre
		3♠	→ 4 card support + splinter in

- 3NT → 4 card support GF
- 4♣/♦ → 4 card support + splinter

Example of Behaviour after double and trsf

- 1♥ ! 1NT P
- 2♣ P P → weak in ♣
- 2♥ → 3 card support limit + values in ♣
- 3♣ → limit in ♣
- 3♥ → GF with ♣ suit + support in ♥
- new suit → NAT F1R

13. 1♣/1♦ overcalled

1♣	!	1♦	!
1♦/♥	4+♥/♠	1♥	Nat 4+
1♠	5+♣	1♠	Nat 4+
1SA	nat	1SA	Nat 4+
2♣	5+♦	2♣	Nat s.o.
2♦/♥	6♥/♠ weak or GF	2♦/♥	6♥/♠ weak or GF
2♠	6♣ IM or more	2♠	Raise ♦ INV+
2SA	2 suiter m	2SA	2 suiter minors inv
3♣/♦	preempt	3♣/♦	preempt
3♥/♠	2 suiter minors GF+SGL	3♥/♠	2 suiter minors GF+SGL

1♣	1♦
!/1♥	4+♥/♠
1♠	No M
1SA	nat
2♣	nat F1R
2♦/♥	6♥/♠ weak or GF
2♠	6♣ IM or more
2SA	Nat.
3♣/♥/♠	preempt
3♦	5+♠5+♥ GF
4♣	Barrage
4♦	Splinter raise ♣

1♣	1♥	1♦	1♥
!	4+♠ 7+ hcp	!	4+♠ 7+ hcp
1♠	Take out no 4+♠	1♠	Take out no 4+♠
1SA	nat	1SA	nat
2♣/♦	nat F1R	2♣/♦	nat F1R/weak raise
2♥	6♠ weak or GF	2♥	6+♠ weak or strong

- 2♠ 6♣ IM or more
- 2SA Nat.
- 3♣/♦/♠ preempt
- 3♥ 5+♠5+♦ GF
- 4♣/♦ preempt
- 2♠ Raise ♦ INV+
- 2SA Nat.
- 3♣/♦/♠ preempt
- 3♥ 5+♠5+♣ GF
- 4♣/♦ preempt

1♣	1♠	1♦	1♠
!	4+♥7+ hcp	!	4+♥7+ hcp
1SA	nat	1SA	nat
2♣	t.o without 4♥	2♣	t.o without 4♥
2♦/♥	5+♥/♦ F1R	2♦/♥	5+♥/♣ F1R
2♠	6♣ IM or more	2♠	Raise ♦ INV+
2SA	Nat.	2SA	Nat.
3♣/♦/♥	preempt	3♣/♦/♥	preempt
3♠	5+♥5+♦ GF	3♠	5+♥5+♣ GF
4♣/♦	preempt	4♣/♦	preempt

14. 2♣ → 2♦ = @

2♥	4+♥ or 24+ BAL	→ 2NT	24+BAL → see 2NT op.
→ 2♠ R.		→ 3♣	5♥+4 → 3♦ → @no fit → 3♥/♠ / NT=4♣/♦/♠ + raise♥
		→ 3♦	1 suiter → 3♥=XX/XXX♥
			→ 3♠ = stiff H♥
			→ 3NT = singl/void♥
			→ cue = XXXX/HXX♥
			→ 4♥ = XX/XXX♥ no cue
		→ 3♥/♠	4♥+5♣/♦
2♠	4+♠	→ 3♣	5♠+4 → 3♦ → @no fit ♠ → 3♥/♠ / NT=4♣/♦/♥ + raise♠
	2NT@	→ 3♦	1 suiter → 3♥=XX/XXX♠
			→ 3♠ = stiff H♠
			→ 3NT = singl/void♠
			→ cue = XXXX/HXX♠
			→ 4♠ = XX/XXX♥ no cue
		→ 3♥/♠	4♠+5♣/♦
3♣/♦	nat		

15. OPENING 2♥/♠

2♥ →	2♠ @	2NT(5+♠)	
2NT	64 (3♣ @)	3♣	3+♠ min
3♣	SGL m	3♦	2♠
3♦	SGL other M	3♥	SGL/Void ♠
3♥	Min	3♠	Max 0/1 ♠
3♠	Max NSGL	3NT	Max 3+ ♠ NSGL
3NT	Solid ♥	4♣/♦	Splinter Max 3+♠

2♠ →	2NT @	3♣ (5+♥)	
3♣	64 (3♣ @)	3♦	2 carte ♥
3♦	SGL other M	3♥	3+ carte ♥ min
3♥	Min	3♠	SGL/Void ♥
3♠	Max NSGL	3NT	Max 3♥ NSGL
3NT	Solid ♠	4♣/♦	Cue Max 3+ ♥

16 3NT OPENING

3NT	→	4♣	Asks to bid 4♦/♥ with ♥/♠. May be weak or very strong(after cue or bw)
	→	4♦	Light ISL →4♥/♠ not good hand →4NT/5♣/♦ ♣/♦ other M →5♥/♠ good 8 cards suit+ double SGL or +K
	→	4♥/♠	To play

17. DEFENSE VS. 2♦ MULTI

2♦	!	t.o. (as 2♠ op.)	P	2♥/♠/3♣/♦	To play
				2NT=@→	3♣=min 4♥
					3♦=max no 4♥
					3♥=max 5+
					3♠=max 4♥ no stop ♠
					3NT=max 4♥ stop ♠
					4♣/♦=nat strong
				3♥/♠	
				3NT	To play
2♥/♠	Nat.				
2NT	15/18 poss. 5M		P	3♣=tsf	3♦ →pass weak nat
					3♥= 4♣ FM
					3♠=4♥ FM
					3NT=44M
					4♣= cue ISL ♦

				4♦= no cue ♣ ISL ♦
			3♦/♥	tsf
			3♣	ISL ♣
			3NT	To play
			4♣/♦	Transfer for 4♥/♠
3♣/♦	Nat.			
3♥	11 14 6 cards			
3♠	2suiter minors			
3NT	To play			
4♣/♦	5♥+5♣/♦			
18. DEFENSE VS. 2M WEAK				
2M	!	t.o.	P	Suit
				2NT=@→
				3M
				3♣ (over 2♥)
				3NT/4OM
				3♦ →may be weak any or strong with ♦
				3Other M= weak 5 cards
				3M= weak ♣
				3M= ISL ♦
				4♣= cue strong ISL ♦
				4♦= no cue ♣ strong ISL ♦
				4♣ FM(over 2♥)/5+♥ limit+(over 2♠)
				6+♣ FM(over 2♠)/5+♠ limit+(over 2♥)
				4♣ FM(over 2♠)/6+♣ FM(over 2♥)/
				3NT
				4♣/♦
				To play
				Transfer for other M ISL/GF
3M/4NT	2 suiter m.			
3NT/4OM	To play			
4♣/♦/M	5OM+5♣/♦			
	NF/ISL			